Glaucoma is a condition in which the pressure in the eye may be high. However, some people with glaucoma may have normal eye pressure. Glaucoma is usually caused by a build up of fluid which flows through the eye. This build up occurs because the fluid drains out of your eye more slowly than it is being pumped in. Since new fluid continues to enter the eye, joining the fluid already there, the pressure continues to rise. This raised pressure may damage the back of the eye resulting in gradual loss of sight. Damage can progress so slowly that the person is not aware of this gradual loss of sight. Sometimes even normal eye pressure is associated with damage to the back of the eye.

There are usually no symptoms of glaucoma. The only way of knowing that you have glaucoma is to have your eye pressure, optic nerve and visual field checked by an eye specialist or optometrist. If glaucoma is not treated it can lead to serious problems, including total blindness. In fact, untreated glaucoma is one of the most common causes of blindness.

GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops lower the pressure in the eye by decreasing the fluid produced and helping the flow of fluid out of the eye chamber.

Although GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops help control your condition, it does not cure it.

GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops are only available with a doctor’s prescription from pharmacies. Your doctor may have prescribed GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops for another reason.

Ask your doctor if you have any questions about why GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops have been prescribed for you.

For more information about glaucoma, contact Glaucoma Australia Inc (telephone 1800 500 880) or Glaucoma NZ (telephone 64 9373 8779)

Before you use GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops

When you must not use it

Do not use GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops if:

• you have an allergy to bimatoprost, timolol or any of the ingredients listed at the end of this leaflet.

• you have bronchospasm, bronchial asthma or have a history of bronchial asthma or other lung disease.

• you have heart conditions, such as a very slow heart rate, an irregular heart beat, heart block or heart failure.

• the seal around the cap is broken.

• the bottle/packaging shows signs of tampering.

• the product does not look quite right.

• the expiry date on the bottle has passed.

If you use this medicine after the expiry date has passed, it may not work effectively.

Do not put the eye drops into your eye(s) while you are wearing soft contact lenses. The preservative in GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops (benzalkonium chloride) may be deposited in soft contact lenses. You can put your soft contact lenses back into your eyes 15 minutes after you have used GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops.

Safety and effectiveness in paediatric patients have not been established.

These drops are for topical use only.

Before you start to use it

Tell your doctor if you:

1. have had an allergy to any medicines or any other substances, such as foods, preservatives or dyes.

2. have slow or irregular heart rate, coronary heart disease or heart failure.

3. have a disease affecting your blood vessels.

4. have a lung disease including asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD).

5. have liver or kidney disease.

6. have diabetes mellitus or an overactive thyroid.

7. have low blood pressure.

8. have a disease called...
myasthenia gravis which can cause muscle weakness or other symptoms common to that disease.

9. have eye inflammation or eye surface disease.

10. have swelling of the retina within the eye.

11. have separation of one of the layers within the eyeball after surgery to reduce the pressure in the eye.

12. have surgery to reduce the pressure in the eye.

13. are pregnant or intend to become pregnant. Like most medicines GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops should not be used during pregnancy, unless the benefits outweigh the risk to the baby.

14. are breast-feeding or intend to breast-feed. Your baby may absorb this medicine from breast milk and therefore there is a possibility of harm to the baby.

15. are due to have surgery under general anaesthetic.

Before you start using GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops your doctor should tell you that some changes to your eyes may occur which may be permanent.

Eyelashes may grow longer and thicker, and eyelashes, the skin around the eye and the coloured part of the eye may become darker.

If only one eye is being treated the cosmetic differences between the eyes may be noticeable. None of these changes affect vision. If you have any concerns, ask your doctor or pharmacist.

Taking other medicines

Tell your doctor if you are taking any other medicines, including any that you buy without a prescription from your pharmacy, supermarket or health food shop.

Some medicines and GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops may interfere with each other. These include:

- medicines for high blood pressure
- antidiabetic agents
- some drugs prescribed for heart problems/conditions (e.g. digitalis glycosides, anti-arrhythmics and quinidine)
- any drugs used to increase the size of blood vessels (e.g. guanethidine).

These medicines may be affected by GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops, or may affect how well it works. You may need different amounts of your medicines, or you may need to take different medicines.

Your doctor or pharmacist has more information on medicines to be careful with or avoid while using GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops.

How to use it

You may find it easier to put drops in your eye while you are sitting or lying down.

If you are wearing soft contact lenses, remove them before putting the drops in your eye.

To open a new bottle of GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops first tear off the protective seal from the bottle. The contents are sterile if the seal is intact.

The seal will break and you can pull it off and then throw it away.

1. Wash your hands well with soap and water.
2. Remove the lid/cap.
3. Hold the bottle upside down in one hand between your thumb and forefinger or index finger.
4. Using your other hand, gently pull down your lower eyelid to form a pouch or pocket.
5. Tilt your head back and look up.
6. Put the tip of the bottle close to your lower eyelid. Do not let it touch your eye.
7. Release one drop into the pouch or pocket formed between your eye and eyelid by gently squeezing the bottle.
8. Close your eye. Do not blink or rub your eye.
9. While your eye is closed, place your index finger against the inside corner of your eye and press against your nose for about two minutes. This will help to stop the medicine from draining through the tear duct to the nose and throat, from where it can be absorbed into other parts of your body. Ask your doctor for more specific instructions on this technique.
10. Replace the lid/cap, sealing it tightly.
11. Wash your hands again with soap and water to remove any residue.
12. If a drop misses your eye, try again. Wipe off any excess that runs down the cheek.

Wait 15 minutes before replacing your contact lenses.

Be careful not to touch the dropper tip against your eye, eyelid or anything else to avoid contaminating the eye drops.
**How long to use it**

GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops help control your condition, but do not cure it. Therefore, GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops must be used every day. Continue using GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops for as long as your doctor prescribes.

**If you forget to use it**

If it is almost time for your next dose, skip the dose you missed and use your next dose when you are meant to. Otherwise, use the drops as soon as you remember, and then go back to using them as you would normally.

If you are not sure whether to skip the dose, talk to your doctor or pharmacist.

Do not use double the amount to make up for the dose that you missed.

**If you use too much** *(overdose)*

If you accidentally put several drops in your eye(s), immediately rinse your eye(s) with warm water.

If you think that you or anyone else may have swallowed any or all of the contents of a bottle of GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops, immediately telephone your doctor or Poisons Information Centre *(Australia: telephone 13 11 26; New Zealand: telephone 0800 POISON or 0800 764 766)* for advice, or go to Accident and Emergency at your nearest hospital. Do this even if there are no signs of discomfort or poisoning.

**While you are using GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops**

**Things you must do**

Have your eye pressure checked when your eye specialist says to make sure GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops are working.

If you develop an eye infection, receive an eye injury, or have eye surgery tell your doctor.

Your doctor may tell you to use a new container of GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops because of possible contamination of the old one.

If you become pregnant while using GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops tell your doctor immediately.

If you wear soft contact lenses, remove them before using GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops. Leave your lenses out for at least 15 minutes after putting in the eye drops.

Tell your doctor if your condition gets worse or does not get better while using GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops.

If you are about to start any new medicine tell your doctor and pharmacist that you are using GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops.

**Things you must not do**

Do not give GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops to anyone else, even if they have the same condition as you.

Do not stop using GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops without first talking to your doctor. If you stop using your eye drops, your eye pressure may rise again and damage to your eye may occur.

**Things to be careful of**

Be careful driving or operating machinery until you know how GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops affect you. GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops generally should not cause any problems with your ability to drive or operate machinery. However, GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops may cause blurred vision/dizziness/drowsiness/tiredness in some people.

Make sure you know how you react to GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops or that your vision is clear before driving or operating machinery.

**Side effects**

Tell your doctor or pharmacist as soon as possible if you do not feel well while you are using GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops.

GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops help most people with high eye pressure and glaucoma, but it may have unwanted side effects in a few people.

All medicines can have side effects. Sometimes they are serious, most of the time they are not. You may need medical treatment if you get some of the side effects.

Do not be alarmed by this list of possible side effects. You may not experience any of them. Ask your doctor or pharmacist to answer any questions you may have.

Tell your doctor if you notice any of the following and they worry you:

* Red, congested eyes
* Growth of eye lashes
* Burning in the eye
* Itching or irritation of the eyes
* Small lesions or erosions on the eye surface
* Eye dryness
* The feeling of something in the eye(s)
* Stinging sensation in the eye
* Allergic effects on the eye and surrounding eyelid
* Excessive sensitivity to bright light
* Eye pain
* Discharge from the eye
* Red, swollen, itching eyelids
* Visual changes
* Erosion of the surface of the eye

**Rarely:**

* Irritation of the eye
* Inflammation of the eyelid
* Overflow of tears down the cheek
* Inflammation of the coloured part of the eye
* Swelling of the eyelid
* Eyelid pain
* Swelling of the conjunctiva
* Uncomfortable and tired eyes
* Misdirected upper or lower eyelashes that turn inward towards the eye
* Decrease in sharpness of vision and blurred vision
* Superficial damage to the front part of the eye
* Darkening of the coloured part of the eye
* Eyes appear sunken

There can also be effects on the body as a whole such as:

* Headache
* Runny nose
* An increase or decrease in the colouring or pigment area around the eye
* An increase in hair growth or hair loss  
* Tiredness  
* Allergic skin reactions (rash, itching, hives) and eye allergy  
* Dizziness  
* Changes in your taste sensation  
* Inability to sleep; nightmares  
* Slow heartbeat  
* Shortness of breath

Additional side effects have been seen in patients using eye drops containing bimatoprost® and so may possibly be seen with GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops.

These include:
- Allergic reaction in the eye  
- Eyelid twitching  
- Darker eyelash colour  
- Burning; dryness and irritation of eye  
- Watery eyes; eyelid has moved away from the surface of the eye  
- Bleeding in the back of the eye  
- High blood pressure; feeling weak; nausea; feeling of falling  
- Infection  
- Depression

Additional side effects have been seen in patients using eye drops containing timolol® and so may possibly be seen with GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops.

- Severe allergic reactions with swelling and difficulty breathing, which could be life-threatening  
- Low blood sugar  
- Anxiety or nervousness; confusion; hallucinations; sleepiness or drowsiness; memory loss  
- Fainting; stroke; decreased blood flow to the brain; increased muscle weakness; tingling sensation; inflammatory disease of connective tissue  
- Decreased sensation of the front part of the eye; double vision; drooping eyelid; separation of one of the layers within the eyeball after surgery to reduce the pressure in the eye; irritation and inflammation of the surface of the eye  
- Heart failure; irregularity or stopping of the heartbeat; slowing of heart rate; too much fluid, mainly water, accumulating in the body and lungs; chest pain  
- Low blood pressure; swelling or coldness of your hands and feet caused by constriction of your blood vessels; pain; discomfort or tiredness in the legs that occurs during walking  
- Difficulty breathing; wheezing; cough; nasal congestion  
- Diarrhoea; stomach pain; nausea; vomiting; anorexia; indigestion; dry mouth  
- Red scaly patches on skin; skin rash; hair loss  
- Muscle pain  
- Reduced sexual urge; sexual dysfunction  
- Tiredness  
- Ringing in the ears

Other side effects not listed above may also occur in some patients. Tell your doctor if you notice any other effects.

**After using GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops**

**Storage**

Keep your GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops in a cool place where the temperature stays below 25°C.

Keep the bottle where children cannot reach it.

Do not leave the top/lid off the bottle for any length of time to avoid contaminating the eye drops.

**Disposal**

Throw out any remaining solution after four weeks from the date of opening.

Eye drops contain a preservative which helps prevent germs growing in the solution for the first four weeks after opening the bottle. After this time there is a greater risk that the drops may become contaminated and cause an eye infection. A new bottle should be opened.

If your doctor tells you to stop using the eye drops or they have passed their expiry date, ask your pharmacist what to do with any remaining solution.

**Product description**

**What GANFORT® 0.3/5 eye drops look like:**