

**WARNING: Before taking LYRICA, tell your doctor if you have a history of drug abuse. LYRICA poses risks of misuse, abuse and dependence. Using LYRICA with other medicines that can make you feel drowsy such as sleeping tablets and other pain relievers (e.g. benzodiazepines and opioids), antihistamines, antidepressants, antipsychotics, cannabis, and alcohol may result in severe drowsiness, decreased awareness, breathing problems, coma and death. If you have any concern about taking this medicine, speak to your doctor.**

# LYRICA

## Consumer Medicine Information

### What is in this leaflet

This leaflet answers some common questions about LYRICA.

It does not contain all the available information. It does not take the place of talking to your doctor or pharmacist.

All medicines have risks and benefits. Your doctor has weighed the risks of you taking LYRICA against the benefits it is expected to have for you.

**If you have any concerns about taking this medicine, ask your doctor or pharmacist.**

**Keep this leaflet with the medicine.**

You may need to read it again.

### What LYRICA is used for

LYRICA is used to treat neuropathic pain, which is

pain caused by an abnormality of, or damage to, the nerves.

LYRICA is also used to control epilepsy. Epilepsy is a condition where you have repeated seizures (fits). There are many different types of seizures, ranging from mild to severe.

LYRICA belongs to a group of medicines called anticonvulsants. These medicines are thought to work by controlling brain chemicals which send signals to nerves so that seizures do not happen.

LYRICA also has pain relieving effects.

LYRICA may be used alone, or in combination with other medicines, to treat your condition.

Your doctor may prescribe LYRICA in addition to your current therapy when your current treatment is no longer working as well as before.

**Ask your doctor if you have any questions about why LYRICA has been prescribed for you.**

Your doctor may have prescribed it for another reason.

This medicine is available only with a doctor's prescription.

### Use in Children

There is not enough information to recommend the use of this medicine in children under the age of 18 years.

### Before you take it

#### ***When you must not take it***

**Do not take LYRICA if you have an allergy to:**

- pregabalin, the active ingredient in LYRICA, or
- any of the ingredients listed at the end of this leaflet.

Some of the symptoms of an allergic reaction may include:

- shortness of breath, wheezing or difficulty breathing

- swelling of the face, lips, tongue or other parts of the body
- rash, itching or hives on the skin.

**Do not take this medicine after the expiry date printed on the pack or if the packaging is torn or shows signs of tampering.**

If the capsules have expired or the pack is damaged, return to your pharmacist for disposal.

**If you are not sure whether you should start taking this medicine, talk to your doctor.**

### ***Before you start to take it***

**Tell your doctor or pharmacist if you have allergies to:**

- any other medicines, especially barbiturates or any other anticonvulsant medicines
- any other substances, such as foods, preservatives or dyes.

**Tell your doctor if you have or have had any of the following medical conditions:**

- congestive heart failure
- hereditary problems with galactose metabolism
- kidney problems
- diabetes
- depression.

**Tell your doctor if you have a history of drug abuse.**

LYRICA poses risks of misuse, abuse and dependence. Your body may become used to you taking

LYRICA and this may result in physical dependence. It means that you may experience withdrawal symptoms if you stop taking LYRICA suddenly. So it is important to strictly follow the directions given by your doctor.

**Tell your doctor if you are pregnant or plan to become pregnant.**

LYRICA is not recommended for use during pregnancy. Pregabalin use during the first 3 months of pregnancy may cause birth defects in the unborn child that require medical treatment. In a study reviewing data from women in Nordic countries who took pregabalin in the first 3 months of pregnancy, 6 babies in every 100 had such birth defects. This compares to 4 babies in every 100 born to women not treated with pregabalin in the study. Abnormalities of the face (orofacial clefts), the eyes, the nervous system (including the brain), kidneys and genitals have been reported.

Effective contraception must be used by women of childbearing potential.

**Tell your doctor if you are breast-feeding or plan to breast-feed.**

The active ingredient in LYRICA passes into breast milk and its safety in infants is unknown. It is recommended that you do not breast-feed while taking LYRICA.

**If you have not told your doctor about any of the above, tell them before you start taking LYRICA.**

### ***Taking other medicines***

**Tell your doctor or pharmacist if you are taking any other medicines, including:**

- all prescription medicines
- all medicines, vitamins, herbal supplements or natural therapies you buy without a prescription from a pharmacy, supermarket, naturopath or health food shop.

Some medicines may be affected by LYRICA or may affect how well it works. You may need different amounts of your medicines, or you may need to take different medicines. Your doctor will advise you.

LYRICA and certain other medicines may influence each other.

**Using LYRICA with other medicines that can make you feel drowsy such as sleeping tablets and other pain relievers (e.g. benzodiazepines and opioids), antihistamines, antidepressants, antipsychotics, cannabis, and alcohol may result in severe drowsiness, decreased awareness, breathing problems, coma and death.**

Your doctor will minimise the dose and duration of use; and monitor you for signs and symptoms of breathing difficulties and sedation.

Your doctor and pharmacist have more information on medicines to be careful with

or avoid while taking LYRICA.

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## How to take it

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**Follow all directions given to you by your doctor carefully.**

They may differ from the information contained in this leaflet.

**If you do not understand the instructions on the box, ask your doctor or pharmacist for help.**

### ***How much to take***

Your doctor will tell you how many capsules you need to take each day. This may depend on your age, your condition and whether or not you are taking any other medicines.

Your doctor may recommend that you start with a low dose of LYRICA and slowly increase the dose to the lowest amount needed to control your epilepsy/convulsions or neuropathic pain.

The usual dose range is 150 mg per day to 600 mg per day given in two divided doses.

### ***How to take it***

**Swallow the capsules whole with a full glass of water.**

### ***When to take it***

**Take your medicine at about the same time each day.**

Taking it at the same time each day will have the best effect. It will also help you remember when to take it.

It does not matter if you take this medicine before or after food.

### ***How long to take it***

**Continue taking your medicine for as long as your doctor tells you.**

This medicine helps to control your condition, but does not cure it. It is important to keep taking your medicine, even if you feel well.

**Do not stop taking LYRICA, or lower the dosage, without checking with your doctor. Do not let yourself run out of medicine over the weekend or on holidays.**

Stopping LYRICA suddenly may worsen your condition or increase your chance of experiencing withdrawal symptoms, such as sleeplessness, headache, nausea (feeling sick), anxiety, excessive sweating or diarrhoea (runny stools). If appropriate, your doctor will slowly reduce your dose before you can stop taking it completely.

### ***If you forget to take it***

**If it is almost time for your next dose (within 4 hours), skip the dose you missed and take your next dose when you are meant to.**

**Otherwise, take it as soon as you remember, and then go back to taking your medicine as you would normally.**

**Do not take a double dose to make up for the dose that you missed.**

This may increase the chance of you getting an unwanted side effect.

**If you are not sure what to do, ask your doctor or pharmacist.**

**If you have trouble remembering to take your medicine, ask your pharmacist for some hints.**

### ***If you take too much (overdose)***

**Immediately telephone your doctor or the New Zealand National Poisons Information Centre (telephone 0800 POISON or 0800 764 766) for advice, or go to Accident and Emergency at the nearest hospital, if you think that you or anyone else may have taken too much LYRICA.**

**Do this even if there are no signs of discomfort or poisoning.**

You may need urgent medical attention.

Symptoms of an overdose with LYRICA may include mood changes, feeling tired, confusion, depression, agitation, restlessness or seizures.

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## **While you are taking it**

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### ***Things you must do***

**If you are about to be started on any new medicine, remind your doctor, dentist or pharmacist that you are taking LYRICA.**

**Tell any other doctors, dentists and pharmacists who treat you that you are taking this medicine. If you are going to have surgery, tell the surgeon or anaesthetist that you are taking this medicine.**

It may affect other medicines used during surgery.

**Tell your doctor immediately if you experience any changes in your vision.**

LYRICA may cause blurring or other changes in eyesight. Your doctor may ask you to stop taking LYRICA to improve these symptoms.

**Tell your doctor immediately if you have any thoughts of suicide or self-harm, any unusual changes in mood or behaviour, or show signs of depression.**

Some people taking medicines to treat convulsions, such as LYRICA, have had thoughts of harming themselves or taking their life.

**Patients and caregivers should be alert and monitor for these effects.**

### **Signs and symptoms of suicidal risk include:**

- thoughts or talk of death or suicide
- thoughts or talk of self-harm or harm to others
- any recent attempts of self-harm
- new or an increase in aggressive behaviour, irritability or agitation
- new or worsening depression.

Mention of suicide or violence must be taken seriously.

**If you or someone you know is demonstrating these warning signs of suicide while taking LYRICA, contact your doctor or a mental health professional right away.**

**Tell your doctor immediately if you experience trouble breathing or shallow breaths.**

If you have nervous system or respiratory disorders, kidney problems, or you are older than 65, your doctor may adjust your dose.

**Tell your doctor if you feel LYRICA is not helping your condition.**

Your doctor may need to change your medicine.

**Tell your doctor if, for any reason, you have not taken LYRICA exactly as prescribed.**

Otherwise, your doctor may change your treatment unnecessarily.

**If you become pregnant while taking LYRICA, tell your doctor immediately.**

**Keep all of your doctor's appointments so that your progress can be checked.**

Your doctor may do some tests from time to time to make sure the medicine is working and to prevent unwanted side effects.

### ***Things you must not do***

**Do not take LYRICA to treat any other complaints unless your doctor tells you to.**

**Do not give your medicine to anyone else, even if their symptoms seem similar to yours or they have the same condition as you.**

**Do not stop taking your medicine or lower the dosage without checking with your doctor.**

### ***Things to be careful of***

**Be careful driving or operating machinery until you know how LYRICA affects you.**

As with other anticonvulsant medicines, LYRICA may cause dizziness and drowsiness in some people. If you have any of these symptoms, do not drive, operate machinery or do anything else that could be dangerous.

**Be careful when drinking alcohol while you are taking this medicine.**

If you drink alcohol, symptoms such as dizziness and drowsiness may be worse.

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## Side effects

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**Tell your doctor or pharmacist as soon as possible if you do not feel well while you are taking LYRICA.**

LYRICA helps most people with neuropathic pain or epilepsy, but it may have unwanted side effects in a few people. All medicines can have side effects. Sometimes they are serious, most of the time they are not. You may need medical attention if you get some of the side effects.

It can be difficult to tell whether side effects are the result of taking LYRICA, effects of your condition or side effects of other medicines you may be taking. For this reason it is important to tell your doctor of any change in your condition.

If you are over 65 years of age you may have an increased chance of getting side effects.

**Do not be alarmed by the list of side effects.**

You may not experience any of them.

**If you get any side effects, do not stop taking LYRICA without first talking to your doctor or pharmacist.**

**Ask your doctor or pharmacist to answer any questions you may have.**

***Tell your doctor if...***

**Tell your doctor or pharmacist if you notice any of the following and they worry you:**

- dizziness
- feeling tired or drowsy
- constipation
- diarrhoea
- nausea
- headache
- increase in weight
- unsteadiness when walking, reduced co-ordination, shaking or tremors
- dry mouth
- blurred or double vision.

The above list includes the more common side effects of your medicine. They are usually mild and short-lived.

***Tell your doctor as soon as possible if...***

**Tell your doctor as soon as possible if you notice any of the following:**

- unusual changes in mood or behaviour
- signs of new or increased irritability or agitation
- signs of depression
- confusion
- swelling of the hands, ankles or feet
- enlargement of breasts
- unexplained muscle pain, tenderness and weakness
- passing little to no urine.
- trouble breathing, shallow breaths.

The above list includes serious side effects that may require medical attention. Serious side effects are rare.

***Go to hospital if...***

**Tell your doctor immediately or go to Accident and Emergency at your nearest hospital, if you notice any of the following:**

- shortness of breath, swelling of the feet and

- legs, weight increase due to fluid build-up
- irritated red eyes that are sensitive to light
- more frequent or more severe seizures (fits)
- sudden signs of allergy such as rash, itching or hives, swelling of the face, lips, tongue or other parts of the body, shortness of breath, wheezing or difficulty breathing.

The above list includes very serious side effects. You may need urgent medical attention or hospitalisation. These side effects are very rare.

**Tell your doctor or pharmacist if you notice anything else that is making you feel unwell.**

Other side effects not listed above may also occur in some people. Some of these side effects (for example, changes in blood pressure) can only be found when your doctor does tests from time to time to check your progress.

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## After taking it

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### **Storage**

**Keep your capsules in the pack until it is time to take them.**

If you take the capsules out of the pack they may not keep well.

**Keep your capsules in a cool dry place where the temperature stays below 25°C.**

**Do not store LYRICA or any other medicine in the**

**bathroom or near a sink.  
Do not leave it on a  
windowsill or in the car on  
hot days.**

Heat and dampness can  
destroy some medicines.

**Keep it where children  
cannot reach it.**

A locked cupboard at least  
one-and-a-half metres above  
the ground is a good place to  
store medicines.

### ***Disposal***

**If your doctor tells you to  
stop taking this medicine  
or the expiry date has  
passed, ask your  
pharmacist what to do with  
any medicine that is left  
over.**

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## **Product Description**

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### ***What it looks like***

25 mg - White hard gelatin  
capsule, marked "PGN 25"  
with black ink.

75 mg - White and orange  
hard gelatin capsule, marked  
"PGN 75" with black ink.

150 mg - White hard gelatin  
capsule, marked "PGN 150"  
with black ink.

300 mg - White and orange  
hard gelatin capsule, marked  
"PGN 300" with black ink.

Each pack contains 56  
capsules.

## ***Ingredients***

### **Active Ingredients**

25 mg capsules - 25 mg  
pregabalin

75 mg capsules - 75 mg  
pregabalin

150 mg capsules - 150 mg  
pregabalin

300 mg capsules - 300 mg  
pregabalin

It also contains:

- Lactose monohydrate
- Maize starch
- Purified talc
- Gelatin
- Purified water
- Titanium dioxide
- Sodium lauryl sulfate
- TekPrint SW-9008 black  
ink
- Iron oxide red (75 mg and  
300 mg capsules only).

## ***Supplier***

Pharmacy Retailing (NZ) Ltd  
t/a Healthcare Logistics  
58 Richard Pearse Drive  
Airport Oaks  
Auckland, New Zealand  
[www.aspenpharma.co.nz](http://www.aspenpharma.co.nz)

This leaflet was revised  
February 2025.